An Independent State in Midst of Mexican Anarchy

I NIQUE Oaxaca, Maintaining Its Independent Identity, Says It Will Join a Constitutional Government When the Latter Has the Sanction of All Factions in Mexico-Refuses to

Recognize Authorities Unless They Show Themselves in Earnest-Geographical Situation



of the State, Its Resources and Mysterious Ruins.

in governing themselves.

They have had schools in the larger They have had schools in the larger villages and towns, and even the peons are not a hopelessly ignorant mass. I have heard the Mexican national anthem sung by Oaxaca school children with as much understanding as American school children sing "The Star Spanish times cochineal constituted one syndences of school methods that go back to Greece, It was an Oaxaca onyx is very well known, and is admired for its beauty. The mining in system was the Socratic one.

system was the Socratic one.
Oaxaca has been celebrated for the number of famous men it has produced, all of whom have had Zapotec Indian blood in their veins.
Benito Juarez, who brought Mexico through one welter of anarchy and whose faith and grit enabled the Maximilian monarchy to be upset, was a full-blooded Zapotec Indian. In his honor the capital city was renamed Oaxaca de Juarez.

Oaxaca de Juarez, Mexico cannot be guessed. Its attitude has been that it is bound up with no

and it is, of course, known that Indian blood coursed through his veins. Much of the history of Oaxaca in the period which settled that dictatorship was better than monarchy centers around Diaz's early manhood in his sarily places his government in antagnative state. It was here that he was onism with Oaxaca's claims to be insessed are and was besieged; was a tridependent. The Oaxacans have said umphant military commander and was a fugitive military commander and was a fugitive military chief.

Ignacio Mariscal, the minister of forcign affairs during both the stormy period and the caim of the Diaz restate would join it, but they wanted the evidence that a genuine constitutory largely due to the genius of Marional government was in process of and it is, of course, known that Indian faction. It has not been unfriendly

that is maintained toward the different milian on the throne. Of how much reconstructions with the United States are not been the section of the north, while on the south and east is the state of Chiangas. The pedigic coast frontage is extensive and out of Oaxaca, but they are numerous enough to afford easy access from the Atlantic coast. There used to be railway communication from Vers Crizway communication has been proken, but it has been possible to fill in the gaps by of Oaxaca that it may be the state itself.

The capital city is at the junction of doaxaca and Itmes has been accessification with the United States and the contract of the success in the state itself.

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The capital city is at the junction of the system of the special constitutional constitutional constitutional there were quite content to good relations with the United States and the contract of the supposed up-the different maintaining its own identity there are different expectations of the participation of the supposed up-there are the possible to maintaining its own identity there are different expectations of the participation of the capital city of a participation of the capital city is at the junction of the capital city of a participation of the capital city of a participation of the capital city of a participation of the capital city is at the junction

Indians who have been compared to today a full collection of this coinage, the Aztecs of the Mexico valley, much which includes copper, gold and silver. To the disadvantage of the latter. They also give contradiction to the theory that it is only in the Indians of northern Mexico that the qualities can be found which are capable of developing to their own account. Oaxaca, nor have there been any local bandit chiefs who have issued currency on their own account. Oaxaca, something like government by the peother force, will not have any currency ple. At least they have done very well to repudiate in order to get on a sound in governing themselves.

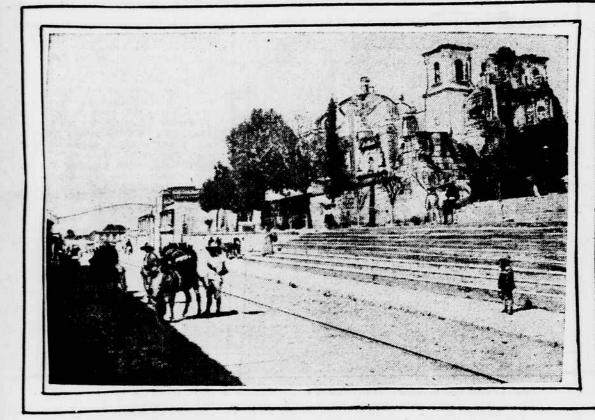
They have had schools in the larger

Porfirio Diaz was a native of Oaxaca, has been that it is bound up with no

which have puzzled archeologists and will continue to puzzle them until some one finds a solution, just as the solution of the Egyptian hieroglyphics was found and the key unlocked to the history of Egypt. It is only twenty-five or thirty miles by a passable roadway from Oaxaca to Mitla. The wagon travel, while not particularly comfortable, has the merit of not being too prolonged.

draf, which is of the sixteenth century, established with Austria, notwithstand- and consequently the ability of Carranza to operate the railway continuously has not been put to the test. There never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be a time when Austria fiat had gone forth that there never would be





LA SOLEDAD, A PICTURESQUE TYPE OF MEDIEVAL CHURCH ARCHITECTURE.

BENTIO JI MIEZ. ONE OF OAXACAY MOST PANOIS SONS. BY CHARLES M. PEPPER. Marker of the tended were the pulse of multirey commands the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the parallel of the pulse of multirey commands of the parallel of the parallel

TEHUANTEPEC MULE PACK TRAIN.

TO CELEBRATE CENTENARY OF FRANCIS ASBURY

(Continued from Third Page.)

though its stones can be seen in values about the place.

Matters at Perry Hall were in a very leaders of the Methodist faith met to organize the Methodist faith met to organize the Methodist Episcopal Church in the Linux of America. As the honored greens of the house they remained for a week drawing up plans for the greens of the house they remained for a week drawing up plans for the extablishment of the new organization. Their preliminary efforts were completed on Christmas eve, and this historic company of preachers rode off on horse-back to Baltimore twelve miles are placed on Christmas eve, and this historic company of preachers rode off on horse-back to Baltimore twelve miles at the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back to the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Methodist Episcopal Church well-back of the first conference which preclaimed the Metho

No trace of Lovely Lane Meeting be made by Revs W. R. Wedderspoon bouse now stands, but on the building D. D.; J. B. Hingeley, D. D., of Chicago that occupies its site, on German street, years, the bishop was faithful to his Baltimore, a bronze tablet commemo- of conference claimants of the Meth-



EFFECT OF WAR ON MAKING OF GLASS.

THE war is interfering with and retarding the progress of glass manufacture in the United States. The trouble lies in obtaining a plentiful supply of the chemicals required in making glass. The success of glass-making depends on a number of things. Broadly speaking, glass is formed by the fusion of silicious matter, such as powdered flint or fine sand, together with some alkali, alkaline earth, salt or metallic oxide. The nature of the glass will depend upon the quality and proportion of the ingredients of which it is formed, and thus it is said by the authorities on glassmaking that an infinite variety of kinds of glass may be made, but in commerce five kinds are usually recognized. These general classifications are bottle, or coarse with recommendations of the victoria and the oldest tombs and the oldest archaelassifications are bottle, or coarse vitreous glazes and the graph of the production of glass may be seen fluid at a high temporatory or sheet vitreous golders.

In Egypt all the Barberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the Earberini vase is said to be one of the three closes. The condens the Earberini vase is said to be one of the two retardeds," Harry James Powell, of the committed the commit

PERRY HALL, MD., WHERE ASBURY, COKE AND OTHERS MADE THE PLANS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.